Human security and disaster: Japan’s experience with international references

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Proponents of the emerging paradigm of human security challenge the traditional notion of national security by arguing that the proper referent for security should be the individual rather than the state. The proponents argue that the scope of global security should be expanded to include seven threats to security: economic, food, health, environmental, personal, community and political (1994). This talk adds two more threats: population and information as proposed in non-traditional security in Asia (2011). This short presentation applies all nine threats to recent major earthquakes in the Pacific Rim, taking cases from Japan, China, New Zealand and so on, inviting Australian perspectives for further discussion, such as “resilience”.

Junko Otani is Professor in the Graduate School of Human Sciences at Osaka University. She also serves as Regional Director of East Asian Center for Academic Initiatives (Shanghai Office) of Osaka University. She has worked for the World Bank as a health specialist and for the World Health Organization as a medical officer, based mainly in China. Her areas of specialization include international health and population, social development studies, area studies, and research methodology. She has looked at disaster-affected areas of Kobe in Japan, Sichuan in China and New Zealand. She was awarded Royal Society of New Zealand fellowship to conduct research in Christchurch at the University of Canterbury in 2013 and Australian Academy of Science fellowship for the Melbourne School of Population and Global Health of The University of Melbourne in 2015. She has been on the board of trustee of Japan Association for International Health since 2009.

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